

APPENDIX A:

ACTION PLAN PARTICIPANTS

PART 1. LIVER DISEASE SUBCOMMITTEE AND DIGESTIVE DISEASES INTERAGENCY COORDINATING COMMITTEE MEMBERSHIP

Liver Disease Subcommittee

Chairperson:

Jay H. Hoofnagle, MD

National Institute of Diabetes
and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

Nell Armstrong, PhD, RN

National Institute of Nursing Research

Luiz Barbosa, PhD

National Heart, Lung,
and Blood Institute

James Everhart, MD, MPH

National Institute of Diabetes
and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

Gilman Grave, MD

National Institute of Child Health
and Human Development

Patricia Greenwel, PhD

Center for Scientific Review

Alan Guttmacher, MD

National Human Genome
Research Institute

Stephen James, MD

National Institute of Diabetes
and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

Leslye Johnson, PhD

National Institute of Allergy
and Infectious Diseases

Donald King, MD

National Library of Medicine

Thomas Kresina, PhD

National Institute on Drug Abuse

Qi-Ying Liu, MD

National Center for Complementary
and Alternative Medicine

Alan McLaughlin, PhD

National Institute of Biomedical
Imaging and Bioengineering

Judith Podskalny, PhD

National Institute of Diabetes
and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

Aron Primack, MD

Fogarty International Center

Tonse Raju, MD, DCH

National Institute of Child Health
and Human Development

Patricia Robuck, PhD, MPH

National Institute of Diabetes
and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

Leonard Seeff, MD

National Institute of Diabetes
and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

Jose Serrano, MD, PhD

National Institute of Diabetes
and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

Carol Shreffler, PhD

National Institute of Environmental
Health Sciences

Scott Somers, PhD

National Institute of General
Medical Sciences

Jaye Viner, MD, MPH

National Cancer Institute

David Wilde, MD, PhD

National Center for Research Resources

Samir Zakhari, PhD

National Institute on Alcohol Abuse
and Alcoholism

Digestive Diseases Interagency Coordinating Committee

Chairperson:

Stephen P. James, MD

National Institute of Diabetes
and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

Patricia Allen, PhD

U.S. Department of Agriculture/
Agricultural Research Service

Nell Armstrong, PhD, RN

National Institute of Nursing Research

James Butler, MD

National Naval Medical Center

Elaine Collier, MD

National Institute of Allergy
and Infectious Diseases

Leslie Curtis, MA

National Institute of Diabetes
and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

Darla Danford, MPH, DSc

National Heart, Lung,
and Blood Institute

Chhanda Dutta, PhD

National Institute on Aging

J. Michael Fitzmaurice, PhD

Agency for Health Care Policy
and Research

Jorge Gomez, MD, PhD

National Cancer Institute

Gilman Grave, MD

National Institute of Child Health
and Human Development

Kenneth Gruber, PhD

National Institute of Dental
and Craniofacial Research

Frank Hamilton, MD, MPH

National Institute of Diabetes
and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

Brian Harvey, MD, PhD

Center for Drug Evaluation
and Research, Food and Drug
Administration

Jay H. Hoofnagle, MD

National Institute of Diabetes
and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

Mushtaq Khan, DVM, PhD

Center for Scientific Review

Dennis Lang, PhD

National Institute of Allergy
and Infectious Diseases

Geraline Lin, PhD

National Institute on Drug Abuse

Deborah Linzer, MS

Health Resources and
Services Administration

Catherine Loria, PhD, MS, MA

National Heart, Lung,
and Blood Institute

Vishnudutt Purohit, PhD

National Institute on Alcohol
Abuse and Alcoholism

William Robinson, MD, MPH

Health Resources and
Services Administration

Patricia Robuck, PhD, MPH

National Institute of Diabetes
and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

Jose Serrano, MD, PhD

National Institute of Diabetes
and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

Scott Somers, PhD

National Institute of General
Medical Sciences

Bernard Talbot, MD, PhD

National Center for Research Resources

Claudia Thompson, PhD

National Institute of Environmental
Health Sciences

Fulvia Veronese, PhD

Office of AIDS Research, NIH

Robert Zalutsky, PhD

National Institute of Neurological
Disorders and Stroke

PART 2. WORKING GROUP AND PRIMARY REVIEW GROUP MEMBERSHIP

Working Groups

1. Cell and Molecular Biology of the Liver Working Group

Chairperson:

Allan Wolkoff, MD

Albert Einstein College of Medicine

Irwin Arias, MD

National Institute of Child Health and Human Development

Laura Beretta, PhD

Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center

Anne Hubbard, PhD

Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine

Mark McNiven, PhD

Mayo Medical School, Clinic, and Foundation

Michael Nathanson, MD, PhD

Yale University School of Medicine

Jose Serrano, MD, PhD

National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

2. Liver Injury, Inflammation, Repair, and Fibrosis Working Group

Chairperson:

Gregory Gores, MD

Mayo Medical School, Clinic, and Foundation

Mark Czaja, MD

Albert Einstein College of Medicine

Scott Friedman, MD

Mount Sinai School of Medicine

John Lemasters, MD, PhD

University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill School of Medicine

Jacquelyn Maher, MD

University of California San Francisco San Francisco General Hospital

Don Rockey, MD

Duke University

Jay Hoofnagle, MD

National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

3. Developmental Biology and Regeneration Working Group

Chairperson:

Nelson Fausto, MD

University of Washington School of Medicine

Bin Gao, MD, PhD

National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism

Markus Grompe, MD

Oregon Health and Science University

Mark Kay, MD, PhD

Stanford University School of Medicine

George Michalopoulos, MD, PhD

University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine

David Shafritz, MD

Albert Einstein College of Medicine

Kenneth Zaret, PhD

Fox Chase Cancer Center

Jose Serrano, MD, PhD

National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

4. Bile, Bilirubin, and Cholestasis Working Group

Chairperson:

James Boyer, MD

Yale University School of Medicine

M. Sawkat Anwer, PhD, DMVH

Tufts University School of Veterinary Medicine

Irwin Arias, MD

National Institute of Child Health and Human Development

John Chiang, PhD

Northeastern Ohio Universities College of Medicine

David Cohen, MD, PhD

Albert Einstein College of Medicine

Norman Javitt, MD, PhD
New York University School of Medicine

Jay Hoofnagle, MD
National Institute of Diabetes
and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

5. Viral Hepatitis Working Group

Chairperson:
Stanley Lemon, MD
University of Texas Medical
Branch at Galveston

Harvey Alter, MD
NIH Clinical Center

Francis Chisari, MD
The Scripps Research Institute

Jeffrey Glenn, MD, PhD
Stanford University School of Medicine

William Mason, PhD
Fox Chase Cancer Center

Charles Rice, PhD
The Rockefeller University

Leslye Johnson, PhD
National Institute of Allergy
and Infectious Diseases

Leonard Seeff, MD
National Institute of Diabetes
and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

6. HIV and Liver Disease Working Group

Chairperson:
David Thomas, MD
Johns Hopkins University

Katherine Davenny, MPH
National Institute on Drug Abuse

Margaret Koziel, MD
Harvard Medical School

Jules Levin
National AIDS Treatment
Advocacy Project

Marion Peters, MBBS, MD
University of California, San Francisco

Kenneth Sherman, MD, PhD
University of Cincinnati
College of Medicine

Thomas Kresina, PhD
National Institute on Drug Abuse

Fulvia Veronese, PhD
Office of AIDS Research, NIH

7. Fatty Liver Disease Working Group

Chairperson:
Anna Mae Diehl, MD
Duke University

David Crabb, MD
Indiana University

Joannes Hoek, PhD
Jefferson Medical College
of Thomas Jefferson University

Craig McClain, MD
University of Louisville Medical Center

Arun Sanyal, MD
Virginia Commonwealth University

Samir Zakhari, PhD
National Institute on Alcohol
Abuse and Alcoholism

8. Drug- and Toxicant-Induced Liver Disease Working Group

Chairperson:
Neil Kaplowitz, MD
University of Southern California

Timothy Macdonald, PhD
University of Virginia

Sidney Nelson, PhD
University of Washington

Lance Pohl, PhD
National Heart, Lung,
and Blood Institute

Robert Roth, PhD
Michigan State University

John Senior, MD
Center for Drug Evaluation
and Research, Food and Drug
Administration

Paul Watkins, MD
University of North Carolina
at Chapel Hill

Carol Shreffler, PhD
National Institute of Environmental
Health Sciences

9. Autoimmune Liver Disease Working Group

Chairperson:
John Vierling, MD, FACP
University of California, Los Angeles

Nora Bergasa, MD
SUNY Downstate Medical Center

I. Nicholas Crispe, PhD
University of Rochester

M. Eric Gershwin, MD
University of California
at Davis School of Medicine

James Gorham, MD, PhD
Dartmouth Medical School

Keith Lindor, MD
Mayo Medical School, Clinic,
and Foundation

Barbara Rehermann, MD
National Institute of Diabetes
and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

Stephen James, MD
National Institute of Diabetes
and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

10. Pediatric Liver Disease Working Group

Chairperson:
Jorge Bezerra, MD
Cincinnati Children's Hospital
Medical Center

Saul Karpen, MD, PhD
Baylor College of Medicine

David Perlmutter, MD
Children's Hospital of Pittsburgh

Ron Sokol, MD
University of Colorado School
of Medicine, The Children's Hospital

Frederick Suchy, MD
Mount Sinai School of Medicine

Tonse Raju, MD, DCH
National Institute of Child Health
and Human Development

11. Genetic Liver Disease Working Group

Chairperson:
Bruce Bacon, MD
Saint Louis University

Nancy Andrews, MD, PhD
Children's Hospital Boston

Joseph Bloomer, MD
University of Alabama at
Birmingham School of Medicine

Herbert Bonkovsky, MD
University of Connecticut Health Center

Jonathan Gitlin, MD
Washington University in St. Louis

Caroline Philpott, MD
National Institute of Diabetes
and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

Alan Guttmacher, MD
National Human Genome
Research Institute

12. Liver Transplantation Working Group

Chairperson:
Jean Emond, MD
Columbia University

Michael Lucey, MD
University of Wisconsin Medical School

Sue McDiarmid, MD
University of California,
Los Angeles Medical Center

Kim Olthoff, MD
Hospital of the University
of Pennsylvania

John Roberts, MD
University of California, San Francisco

Hugo Rosen, MD
Oregon Health and Science University

James Everhart, MD, MPH
National Institute of Diabetes
and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

13. Complications of Liver Disease Working Group

Chairperson:

Thomas Boyer, MD
University of Arizona

Andres Blei, MD
Northwestern University
Feinberg School of Medicine

Michael Fallon, MD
University of Alabama at Birmingham

Roberto Groszmann, MD
Yale University

J. Michael Henderson, MD
The Cleveland Clinic Foundation

William Lee, MD
University of Texas Southwestern
Medical School

Leonard Seeff, MD
National Institute of Diabetes
and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

14. Liver Cancer Working Group

Chairperson:

Adrian Di Bisceglie, MD
Saint Louis University

Michael Abecassis, MD, MBA
Northwestern University
Feinberg School of Medicine

Brian Carr, MD, PhD
University of Pittsburgh

Snorri Thorgeirsson, MD, PhD
National Cancer Institute

Jack Wands, MD
Brown University

Jaye Viner, MD, MPH
National Cancer Institute

15. Gallbladder and Biliary Disease Working Group

Chairperson:

Sum Lee, MD, PhD
University of Washington

Martin Carey, MD, DSc
Brigham and Women's Hospital

Michael Kimmey, MD
University of Washington
School of Medicine

Nicholas LaRusso, MD
Mayo Medical School, Clinic,
and Foundation

Henry Pitt, MD
Medical College of Wisconsin

James Everhart, MD, MPH
National Institute of Diabetes
and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

16. Liver Imaging and Biotechnology Working Group

Chairperson:

King Li, MD
NIH Clinical Center

Glenn Krinsky, MD
New York University School of Medicine

Jonathan Kruskal, MD, PhD
Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center

Fred Lee, MD
University of Wisconsin, Madison

Alan McLaughlin, PhD
National Institute of Biomedical
Imaging and Bioengineering

Jay Hoofnagle, MD
National Institute of Diabetes
and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

Primary Review Groups

1. Cell and Molecular Biology of the Liver Review Group

James Anderson, PhD, MD

University of North Carolina
at Chapel Hill

Nicholas Davidson, MD

Washington University in St. Louis

Sarah Hamm-Alvarez, PhD

University of Southern California

M. Bishr Omary, PhD, MD

Stanford University Medical School
Palo Alto VA Medical Center

Steven Weinman, MD, PhD

University of Texas Medical Branch

2. Liver Injury, Inflammation, Repair, and Fibrosis Review Group

Mario Chojkier, MD

Veterans Affairs Medical Center,
University of California at San Diego

Laurie DeLeve, MD, PhD

University of Southern California
Keck School of Medicine

Hartmut Jaeschke, PhD

University of Arizona

Alex Lentsch, PhD

University of Cincinnati

Marcos Rojkind, MD, PhD

George Washington University
Medical Center

3. Developmental Biology and Regeneration Review Group

Jeffrey Albrecht, MD

Hennepin County Medical Center
University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

Robert Costa, PhD

University of Illinois, Chicago

Stephen Duncan, DPhil

Medical College of Wisconsin

Linda Greenbaum, MD

University of Pennsylvania

4. Bile, Bilirubin, and Cholestasis Review Group

Saul Karpen, MD, PhD

Baylor College of Medicine

Cynthia Leveille-Webster, DVM

Tufts University

Antony McDonagh, PhD, MRSC

University of California San Francisco

Gerald Salen, MD

University of Medicine and Dentistry of
New Jersey, New Jersey Medical School

Francis Simon, MD

University of Colorado
Health Sciences Center

Mary Vore, PhD

University of Kentucky

David Wang, MD, PhD

Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center

5. Viral Hepatitis Review Group

Miriam Alter, PhD

Division of Viral Hepatitis
Centers for Disease Control
and Prevention

Timothy Block, PhD

Hepatitis B Foundation
Thomas Jefferson University

T. Jake Liang, MD

National Institute of Diabetes
and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

Anna Lok, MD

University of Michigan Medical Center

Christoph Seeger, PhD

Fox Chase Cancer Center

Christopher Walker, PhD

Columbus Children's Research Institute

6. HIV and Liver Disease Review Group

Raymond Chung, MD
Harvard Medical School,
Massachusetts General Hospital

Courtney Fletcher, PharmD
University of Colorado
Health Sciences Center

Raymond Schinazi, PhD
Emory University School of Medicine

Jack Stapleton, MD
University of Iowa HIV Program

Tracy Swan
Treatment Action Group

7. Fatty Liver Disease Review Group

Frank Anania, MD
University of Maryland

Carol Cunningham, PhD
Wake Forest University
Baptist Medical Center

Arthur McCullough, MD
Case Western Reserve University

Gyongyi Szabo, MD, PhD
University of Massachusetts
Medical School

Mark Zern, MD
University of California, Davis

8. Drug- and Toxicant-Induced Liver Disease Review Group

William Lee, MD
University of Texas Southwestern
Medical School

Robert McCuskey, PhD
University of Arizona

Richard Paules, PhD
National Institute of Environmental
Health Sciences

Steven Schenker, MD
University of Texas
Health Science Center

Jack Uetrecht, MD, PhD, FACP
University of Toronto

9. Autoimmune Liver Disease Review Group

Albert Czaja, MD
Mayo Medical School,
Clinic, and Foundation

Marlyn Mayo, MD
University of Texas
Southwestern Medical Center

Wajahat Mehal, MD, DPhil
Yale University

Marion Peters, MBBS, MD
University of California, San Francisco

Dwain Thiele, MD
University of Texas
Southwestern Medical Center

10. Pediatric Liver Disease Review Group

William Balistreri, MD
Cincinnati Children's Hospital
Medical Center, University of Cincinnati
Medical School

Laura Bull, PhD
San Francisco General Hospital
University of California, San Francisco

Ellis Green, CIMA
Georgia Chapter,
American Liver Foundation

Kathleen Schwarz, MD
Johns Hopkins University

Benjamin Shneider, MD
Mount Sinai Medical Center

11. Genetic Liver Disease Review Group

David Brenner, MD
Columbia University

Diane Cox, PhD
University of Alberta

John Gollan, MD, PhD
University of Nebraska Medical Center

Michael Schilsky, MD
Weill Medical College
of Cornell University

Anthony Tavill, MD
Case Western Reserve University

12. Liver Transplantation Review Group

John Bucuvalas, MD
Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center

Stuart Knechtle, MD
University of Wisconsin Madison

Robert Merion, MD
University of Michigan Health System, Scientific Registry of Transplant Recipients

Abraham Shaked, MD, PhD
Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania

Norah Terrault, MD, MPH
University of California, San Francisco

13. Complications of Liver Disease Review Group

Robert Carithers, Jr., MD
University of Washington

Guadalupe Garcia-Tsao, MD
Yale University School of Medicine

Bruce Runyon, MD
Loma Linda University Medical Center

Vijay Shah, MD
Mayo Medical School, Clinic, and Foundation

14. Liver Cancer Review Group

Jordi Bruix, MD
Barcelona Clinic Liver Cancer Group, Hospital Clinic, University of Barcelona

Hashem El-Serag, MD, MPH
Veterans Affairs Medical Center, Baylor College of Medicine

Gregory Gores, MD
Mayo Medical School, Clinic, and Foundation

Joe Grisham, MD
National Cancer Institute

Thomas O'Brien, MD, MPH
National Cancer Institute

15. Gallbladder and Biliary Disease Review Group

Peter Cotton, MD, FRCP, FRCS
Medical University of South Carolina

Gene LeSage, MD
The University of Texas Medical School at Houston

Beverly Paigen, PhD
Jackson Laboratory

Steven Strasberg, MD
Washington University in St. Louis

16. Liver Imaging and Biotechnology Review Group

Richard Baron, MD, FACR
University of Chicago Hospitals

Steven Larson, MD
Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center

Swan Thung, MD
Mount Sinai School of Medicine

Ralph Weissleder, MD, PhD
Massachusetts General Hospital

PART 3. NIDDK STAFF

**Liver Disease Research Branch,
Division of Digestive Diseases
and Nutrition**

Jay H. Hoofnagle, MD*
Director

Leonard Seeff, MD
Special Expert on Viral Hepatitis

Jose Serrano, MD, PhD
Liver and Biliary Diseases
Program Director

Edward Doo, MD
Program Director,
Liver Diseases Research

**Office of Scientific Program
and Policy Analysis**

**Project Coordination
and Management:**

Richard Farishian, PhD
Deputy Director

Megan Miller, PhD*
Health Science Policy Analyst

Project Production:

Patrick Donohue, PhD
Health Science Policy Analyst

Carol Feld, MA
Director

Eleanor Hoff, PhD
Health Science Policy Analyst

David Miller, PhD
Health Science Policy Analyst

Sharon Pope, MS
Program Analyst

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the Hill Group (Jenny Chun, Betsy Martin), Computercraft (Joe Vuthipong), and Alderson Reporting (Nicole Davis).

APPENDIX B:

REFERENCES FOR EPIDEMIOLOGIC DATA

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APPENDIX C:

ACRONYMS

A2ALL	Adult-to-Adult Living Donor Liver Transplantation Cohort Study
ABC	ATP binding cassette
ACTG	AIDS Clinical Trials Group
AD-PKD	autosomal dominant polycystic kidney disease
AD-PLD	autosomal dominant polycystic liver disease
AHRQ	Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality
AIH	autoimmune hepatitis
AIP	acute intermittent porphyria
ALFSG	Acute Liver Failure Study Group
ALT	alanine aminotransferase
AMA	anti-mitochondrial antibody
AP-1	activator protein-1
AR-PKD	autosomal recessive polycystic kidney disease
ART	antiretroviral therapy
AST	aspartate aminotransferase
ATP	adenosine triphosphate
BARC	Biliary Atresia Research Consortium
BCRP	breast cancer resistance protein
BMI	body mass index
BRIC	benign recurrent intrahepatic cholestasis
BSEP	bile salt export pump
Ca²⁺	calcium
cAMP	cyclic adenosine monophosphate
CAR	constitutive androstane receptor
cccDNA	covalently closed circular DNA
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
C/EBP-beta	CCAAT/enhancer binding protein beta
CF	cystic fibrosis
CFTR	cystic fibrosis transmembrane regulator
CHF	congenital hepatic fibrosis
CSR	Center for Scientific Review
CT	computed tomography
CTX	cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis
CYP	cytochrome P450

DAG	diacylglycerol
DDDN	Division of Digestive Diseases and Nutrition
DDICC	Digestive Diseases Interagency Coordinating Committee
DILIN	Drug-Induced Liver Injury Network
DNA	deoxyribonucleic acid
ECM	extracellular matrix
EPP	erythropoietic protoporphyria
ER	endoplasmic reticulum
ERCP	endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography
ESLD	end-stage liver disease
FDA	U.S. Food and Drug Administration
FIC	Fogarty International Center
Foxm1B	Forkhead Box m1b
FXR	farnesoid X receptor
FY	fiscal year
GSH	glutathione
HAV	hepatitis A virus
HALT-C	Hepatitis C Antiviral Long-term Treatment against Cirrhosis trial
HB-EGF	heparin-binding EGF-like growth factor
HBSAg	hepatitis B surface antigen
HBV	hepatitis B virus
HCC	hepatocellular carcinoma
HCF	host cell factor
HCIG	hepatitis C immune globulin
HCP	hereditary coproporphyria
HCV	hepatitis C virus
HDV	hepatitis D virus
HE	hepatic encephalopathy
HEV	hepatitis E virus
HGF	hepatocyte growth factor
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
HLA	human leukocyte antigen
HNF	hepatocyte nuclear factor
HUPO	Human Proteome Organization
HVPG	hepatic venous pressure gradient
LABS	Longitudinal Assessment of Bariatric Surgery Consortium
LDRB	Liver Disease Research Branch
LRH1	liver receptor homologue-1
LXR	liver X receptor
MDR	multi-drug resistance
MELD	Model for End-stage Liver Disease
MRCP	magnetic resonance cholangiopancreatography
MRI	magnetic resonance imaging

NASH	nonalcoholic steatohepatitis
NCCAM	National Center for Complementary and Alternative Medicine
NCI	National Cancer Institute
NCMHD	National Center on Minority Health and Health Disparities
NCRR	National Center for Research Resources
NF-kappaB	nuclear factor-kappa B
NHANES	National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey
NHLBI	National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute
NHGRI	National Human Genome Research Institute
NIA	National Institute on Aging
NIAAA	National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism
NIAID	National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases
NIBIB	National Institute of Biomedical Imaging and Bioengineering
NICHD	National Institute of Child Health and Human Development
NIDA	National Institute on Drug Abuse
NIDCR	National Institute of Dental and Craniofacial Research
NIDDK	National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases
NIEHS	National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences
NIGMS	National Institute of General Medical Sciences
NIH	National Institutes of Health
NIMH	National Institute of Mental Health
NINDS	National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke
NINR	National Institute of Nursing Research
NK	natural killer
NLM	National Library of Medicine
NO	nitric oxide
NTCP	Na ⁺ /taurocholate co-transporting polypeptide
OAR	Office of AIDS Research
OATP	organic anion transporter
OCT	organic cation transporter
OD	Office of the Director
ODS	Office of Dietary Supplements
ORD	Office of Rare Diseases
ORWH	Office of Research on Women's Health
PBC	primary biliary cirrhosis
PCT	porphyria cutanea tarda
Peds-C	Peginterferon and Ribavirin for Pediatric Patients with Chronic Hepatitis C
PELD	Model for Pediatric End-stage Liver Disease
PET	positron-emission tomography
PFIC	progressive familial intrahepatic cholestasis
PGC1-alpha	PPAR gamma coactivator 1-alpha
PIP	phosphatidylinositol phosphate
PSC	primary sclerosing cholangitis

PTLD	post-transplant lymphoproliferative disease
PXR	pregnane X receptor
RAR	retinoic acid receptor
ROS	reactive oxygen species
RNA	ribonucleic acid
RXR	retinoic X receptor
SAMe	S-adenosyl methionine
SHP	small heterodimer partner
siRNA	small interfering ribonucleic acid
SPLIT	Studies of Pediatric Liver Transplantation
SR-B1	scavenger receptor class B type I
SRTR	Scientific Registry of Transplant Recipients
STAT	signal transducer and activator of transcription
SXR	steroid and xenobiotic receptor
TGF	transforming growth factor
TIPS	transjugular intrahepatic portosystemic shunt
TNF	tumor necrosis factor
TPN	total parenteral nutrition
UGT	UDP-glucouronysyl transferase
US	ultrasound
VA	U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs
VDR	vitamin D receptor
Virahep-C	Viral Resistance to Antiviral Therapy of Chronic Hepatitis C trial
VP	variegate porphyria
WHVP	wedged hepatic venous pressure